



## CONTI Modus Operndi and Bitcoin Tracking

February 2021 TLP:WHITE



## Table of Contents

Exposing and Analyzing Negotiations with the CONTI Group and Wallets Associated with the Ransomware	3
Preface	3
Short Background on the Conti Ransomware Group	3
Locating and Accessing the Negotiations	5
Background	5
Analyzing the Correspondence	6
Blockchain Analysis	13
Analysis of the CONTI Ransomware's Affiliate Bitcoin Wallet	13
Blockchain analysis reveals the connection between CONTI and Ryuk.	13
Deposits from CONTI affiliate wallets to Binance (China)	14
CONTI affiliate sent \$93,000 to the Binance.com platform.	14
Deposits from CONTI affiliate wallets to Rocketr.net	16
CONTI affiliate sent \$27,500 to the Rocketr.net platform.	16
Conti – Negotiations Text Version	17



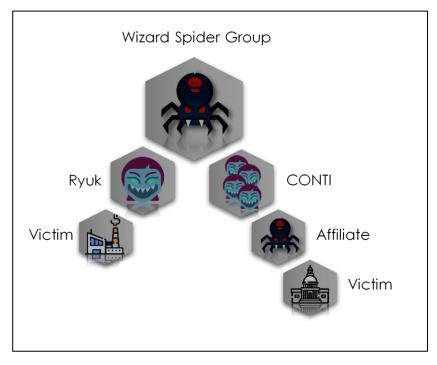
## Exposing and Analyzing Negotiations with the CONTI Group and Wallets Associated with the Ransomware

#### Preface

During our routine monitoring of ransomware groups, we detected a sample of the CONTI ransomware uploaded to Virus Total from Canada. **ClearSky** and **Whitestream** were able to access the entire negotiation process between the company and the extortion group in real time by analyzing the sample. Furthermore, we succeeded in following the ransom payment, tracking all of the involved bitcoin blockchain transactions. The revealed bitcoin transactions allowed us to associate CONTI with Wizard Spider, as Ryuk was previously associated with the group. This association confirms the common theory that CONTI and Ryuk are connected. Following the negotiations closely assists in learning how to properly engage with the attackers, managing the most sensitive part of a ransomware attack.

#### Short Background on the Conti Ransomware Group

Originated by the 'Wizard Spider' Russian hacking group, CONTI ransomware is an evolution of one of the group's most successful ransomware – Ryuk. CONTI is a more accessible version of Ryuk, built for distribution by affiliates in a 'Ransomware as a service' model. CONTI ransomware was first spotted by cybersecurity teams in May 2020 and claim to have over 150 successful extortion attacks by the end of 2020, with at least \$20M in revenues paid by the victims.



During our routine monitoring of ransomware groups, we detected a sample of CONTI ransomware uploaded to Virus Total from Canada. From analyzing the sample, we were able to track all negotiations between the company and the extortion group. Furthermore, we succeeded in following the bitcoin transactions of the paid ransom.

We estimate that during the coming months many companies will be targeted by this group, suggesting that analyzing the negotiations, as an indication to CONTI's behavioral patterns, should prove beneficial when facing future attacks. Analyzing the sample allowed us to reach CONTI's website, in which the attackers were negotiating with a victim in real time (a Canadian energy company).

This article surveys and analyses the correspondence, providing insights regarding some of the negotiation methods employed. It is apparent that the Canadian company was initiated represented by an executive, who was replaced after approximately 6 days by a professional negotiator who led the communication towards an agreement.

We have several insights from the correspondence. We want to thank **Moty Cristal from NEST**, who reviewed and added insights:

- The blackmailer uses service-oriented rhetoric, attempting to create a false pretense of a supplier and customer debating a legitimate deal: the attacker addresses the victim as "customer", and themselves as "support". The attacker presents the attack as an issue that arose regardless of their illegitimate involvement, with them offering security and decryption services. The attacker leads the victim to a user interface that seems professionally established for customer management and support.
- **Clear negotiation rhetoric**: both the attacker and the victim are skilled and professional negotiation personnel, exhibiting experience in engaging with this sort of correspondence. Both sides speak "negotiations" fluently while respecting the conversation's limits and rules. The negotiations language is completely business-oriented, aiming to close a deal expeditiously. A pattern which is commonly seen by "Ivy league" attack groups: structured, reputational, technologically advanced and ransom-industry oriented.
- The necessity of haggling: like in other businesses, the attacker sets a nigh-impossible payment ("anchoring") requirement as negotiations initiate. However, during the correspondence the attacker lowers the price, showing flexibility towards the victim. It is safe to assume that the attackers know what the organization can afford before negotiations begin, considering the extent of intelligence gathering that commonly precedes targeted ransomware attacks (including the organization's size and income). As the correspondence begins, it is apparent that the negotiator representing the victim is aware of the attackers' methods, as they request the documents used to calculate the ransom. It is inevitable that in this case the CONTI team has chosen, for certain reasons, the "haggling" method, rather than using a "take-it-or-leave-it" method, which characterizes less sophisticated threat actors.
- At this point, it appears that patience pays off: the negotiations were initiated in 30.12.2020, lasting up until 19.01.2021: the holiday season in the Western world as well as in the Christian Orthodox cultures. A factor that added to the morale of both sides. Both sides exhibit patience while conducting the correspondence. It appears that the nature of the stolen files and the level by which the organization was disabled are the main causes for the exhibited patience.



## Locating and Accessing the Negotiations

#### Background

During January 21, a CONTI sample was detected by us in VirusTotal. The sample was detected and signed by numerous AV engines:

49	() 49 engines detected this file		(° ≈ )	$\underline{\vee}$
X Community V Score	198667b1eda010a431dfb051a101cc73ead1d45ba8d0f6641ec1c14bca4106f3 locker.exe direct-cpu-clock-access invalid-rich-pe-linker-version peexe runtime-modules		191.00 KB 2021-01-13 09:58:35 UTC Size 2 hours ago	KE
DETECTION	DETAILS RELATIONS BEHAVIOR CONTENT SUBMISSIONS	COMMUNITY 3	)	
	021-01-13109:58:35 🗸			
Ad-Aware	021-01-13109:58:35	AegisLab	① Trojan.Win32.Encoder.jlc	
		AegisLab Alibaba	Trojan.Win32.Encoder.jlc     Ransom:Win32/CONTI.e4ce8956	
Ad-Aware	() Gen:Variant.Zusy.356529	•		
Ad-Aware AhnLab-V3	Gen:Variant.Zusy.356529     Malware/Win32.Generic.C4270607	Alibaba	Ransom:Win32/CONTLe4ce8956	
Ad-Aware AhnLab-V3 ALYac	Gen:Variant.Zusy.356529     Malware/Win32.Generic.C4270607     Trojan.Ransom.Conti	Alibaba Antiy-AVL	Ransom:Win32/CONTLe4ce8956     Trojan[Ransom]/Win32.Conti	
Ad-Aware AhnLab-V3 ALYac SecureAge APEX	Gen:Variant.Zusy.356529     Malware/Win32.Generic.C4270607     Trojan.Ransom.Conti     Malicious	Alibaba Antiy-AVL Arcabit	Ransom:Win32/CONTLe4ce8956     Trojan[Ransom]/Win32.Conti     Trojan.Zusy.D570B1	

One of the associated files was the ransom message, ordering the company to enter the contirecovery[.]best website and establish communications with the attacker. The message entails a unique victim identifier.

All of your files are currently encrypted by CONTI strain.
As you know (if you don't - just "google it"), all of the data that has been encrypted by our software cannot be recovered by any means without contacting
our team directly.
If you try to use any additional recovery software - the files might be damaged, so if you are willing to try - try it on the data of the lowest value.
To make sure that we REALLY CAN get your data back - we offer you to decrypt 2 random files completely free of charge.
You can contact our team directly for further instructions through our website :
IOR VERSION :
(you should download and install TOR browser first https://torproject.org)
http://m232fdxbfmbrochbrj5iayknxnggf6niqfj6x4iedrgtab4qupzjlaid.onion
HTTPS VERSION :
https://contirecovery.best
YOU SHOULD BE AWARE
Just in case, if you try to ignore us. We've downloaded a pack of your internal data and are ready to publish it on out news website if you do not respond.
So it will be better for both sides if you contact us as soon as possible.
BEGIN ID
END ID

A message containing a unique identifier is routine in ransomware proceedings. We entered CONTI's website to identify the victim, which displayed an interface requesting the ransom message to begin communicating with the attackers.



## CONTI recovery service

## HOW I GOT HERE?

If you are looking at this page right now, that means that your network was succesfully breached by CONTI team. All of your files, databases, application files etc were encrypted with military-grade algorithms. If you are looking for a free decryption tool right now - there's none. Antivirus labs, researches, security solution providers, law agencies won't help you to decrypt the data.

If you are interested in out assistance upon this matter - you should upload README.TXT file to be provided with further instructions upon decryption. Choose file No file chosen

#### Analyzing the Correspondence

The correspondence is conducted between the ransomware operators (referring to themselves as "**Support**") and the victim company's appointed negotiation handler (referring to themselves as "**Amy Lynn**"). The full correspondence is added at the end of this document.

The conversation begins with a generic-seeming message from "Support" in which they define their demands and the rules of the negotiations directly. Their upfront statement: "Are you ready to negotiate?" serves as a undoubtable invitation to a "haggling game". The attackers explains that the victim's stolen and encrypted files will only be decrypted if the \$8.5 million ransom is paid in full. The attacker continues to state that they will release their hold of the organization once the ransom is paid, adding security advice to better protect the organization in the future. The attackers threaten to leak the stolen files publicly in the ransom is not paid.

(c) All rights reserved to ClearSky Cyber Security & Whitestream ltd. 2021

TLP: White

Amy Lynn: Help?	<b>()</b> 30/12/2020, 16:34:0
Support: Hello	
<b>③</b> 30/12/2020, 16:56:23	
Support: Are you ready to negotiate?	
<b>③</b> 30/12/2020, 16:57:23	
Support: As you already know - your network and all of your data were encrypted by CONTI	
team. Besides the encryption process we've downloaded a large pack of your internal	
documents and files that will be published in case our negotiations fail. How it happens can	
be seen on our website https://continews.best/ (TOR mirror: http://fylszpcqfel7joif.onion).	
The recovery price is \$8500000 (302.5 BTC). This initial offer is based on the details about	
your revenue and internal financial documents we currently have access to. If you want to	
make sure we can recover all of your data - you can send us the two files of your choice and	
we will decrypt them free of charge.	
If we reach mutual agreement your will be provided with decryption tool, none of your	
internal data will be published, all the backdoors will be removed from your network and you	
will be provided with security tips on how to avoid further breaches.	
We strongly recommend to review our offer in a timely manner to avoid additional expenses	
from your side on security software and on building the new network from scratch.	
<b>()</b> 30/12/2020, 17:07:43	

The victim expresses surprise when confronted with the high ransom demand, doubting the attackers' credibility. Using an authentic language of "That's a *crazy* price", could hint that the first handler of these negotiations on behalf of the victim is not a professional negotiator.

The attackers offer to decrypt two files free of charge to prove their intentions. Following this, the attacker provides the company's income report for 2020 to justify the ransom amount. The victim explains that the company's income does not represent its profits, invalidating the ransom calculation.

Amy Lynn: That's a crazy price. How do we eve	
	<b>O</b> 30/12/2020, 17:14:33
Support: You can send 2 files for decrypt. Its free.	
<b>O</b> 30/12/2020, 17:1	5:25
Support: In addition, we have stolen more than 1 terabyte of information from your networ ③ 30/12/2020, 17:1	
Amy Lynn: We have a lot of questions. Maybe idea what internal financial documents show	
	<b>O</b> 30/12/2020, 17:21:06
Support: L Hours and Revenue analysis November 2020 YTD (2).xlsx [ 52kB ] O 30/12/2020, 17:5	1:45
Amy Lynn: I'm not in finance but those look like	e revenue numbers, not profits. Can you share
the files you've taken so that our team can ve	rify? ① 30/12/2020, 17:35:55
Support: Yes. Please wait.	
O 30/12/2020, 17:3	7:42
Amy Lynn: Thanks. I should have 2 files for you	u shortly. () 30/12/2020, 17:38:06



As the correspondence continues the victim requests proof for several random files to further prove the attackers' credibility. Once the attacker provides the files, they also send a list of all the stolen files, implying their credibility by offering the victim to choose any file for decryption.

	<b>Amy Lynn:</b> While you're pulling the file tree, can you 106,393 Return to Office - Draft 2020 05 06 v2.docx	send us this file? 05/07/2020 02:55 PM
		<b>()</b> 02/01/2021, 18:06:21
Support: Yes, will upload soon	<b>O</b> 02/01/2021, 19:08:27	
Support: 🖺 <u>return-to-officedraf</u> i	<u>-2020-05-06-√2.docx [ 104kB ]</u> <b>⊙</b> 02/01/2021, 20:43:36	
Support: %90 ready	₫ 03/01/2021, 08:25:38	
	Amy Lynn: Thanks, still here and checking in.	<b>O</b> 03/01/2021, 18:38:25
Support: 100% ready. Wait listing	⊙ 03/01/2021, 19:18:45	
Support: Listing_1tb.zip[9.2MB]	⊙ 03/01/2021, 19:24:33	
Support: You can choose ANY file from	m the listing above and we will discard it as proof O 03/01/2021, 19:25:13	

The victim attempts to verify the attacker's credibility even further, requesting that the attackers share the method by which they stole over 1TB from the organization. The attacker succinctly explains the compression system that allowed them to compress the stolen information by more than 95%. Quickly changing the subject, the attacker returns to negotiate, and states that if the victim pays the ransom, an explanation as to preventing this sort of attack will be provided. The victim tests the attackers limits again by asking for proof that the information will not be sold after the ransom is paid.



	Amy Lynn: Thanks. We are looking now	
		<b>O</b> 04/01/2021, 18:21:12
Support: so ?	04/01/0001-01-05-14	
	<b>O</b> 04/01/2021, 21:25:14	
	Amy Lynn: This is a lot of data to review. How did you	u get these files off our network? ① 05/01/2021, 00:12:32
Support: Packing data into an archive	provides compression up to 95% O 05/01/2021, 00:16:59	
Support: After the deal is concluded,	we will give recommendations on how to prevent this. O 05/01/2021, 00:18:35	
Support: I propose to return to the di	scussion of the agreement ① 05/01/2021, 00:19:03	
Support: After the conclusion of the o	agreement, we overwrite the data () 05/01/2021, 00:27:23	
	Amy Lynn: Yes, we want to discuss the agreement. <b>\$</b> trying to see all the details because that is still an u	
	Amy Lynn: Even if we had that much money, how do and resell the data?	we know you won't just take the money
		<b>O</b> 05/01/2021, 00:47:05

One of the correspondence segments entails the attacker explaining that refraining from upholding the agreed upon conditions contrasts their interests, as their reputation will be harmed (also harming future negotiations), an argument commonly used by "leading members" in the ransomware industry.

Support: We will show the cleaning logs	
	<b>()</b> 05/01/2021, 00:49:20
Support: This price is indicated for restoring ALL data in your network our servers	and deleting data on
	<b>⊙</b> 05/01/2021, 00:53:38
Support: We will give a decryptor and you will restore all the work	<b>()</b> 05/01/2021, 00:54:46
Support: We value our reputation and never leak any data after the o	deal is closed O 05/01/2021, 08:39:28

Once the victim is convinced, they explain that the company does not possess the funds to pay the demanded ransom. **The attacker suggests that the victim takes a loan**. The victim, probably at that point led by a professional negotiator, explains that the company does not require decryption, and as a negotiation tactic "frames" a possible deal and "anchors-back" for \$250,000 **solely to prevent information leakage**.

(c) All rights reserved to ClearSky Cyber Security & Whitestream ltd. 2021

TLP: White

	Amy Lynn: Yes, but how do we pay if we don't have the cash?	<b>O</b> 06/01/2021, 00:02:26
Support: There are plenty of ways to g	get the cash, like insurance or a corporate loan. O 06/01/2021, 09:48:31	
	Amy Lynn: If those were option we would have pulled those leve	ers already!
		<b>0</b> 06/01/2021, 09:53:21
Support: We are ready to hear your pr be relevant to the initial offer.	roposal which is based on your abilities, but it should ① 06/01/2021, 09:58:29	
	<b>Amy Lynn:</b> We are treating this as a data leak, no matter what. I upside to getting the files deleted (even though there are no a is excessive for this type of data and we don't have much need proposal is \$250,000.	ssurances). Millions of dollars I for a decryptor. Our
		O6/01/2021, 21:22:39

The next morning, at 11:00 AM, the attacker replies. They are prepared to lower the initial blackmail demand by 70%, to \$2,125,000. The conversation enters another hiatus.

to work this through and the fact the convince my boss to provide you the	and taking in consideration the facts that you are trying at you don't need the decryption tool I've managed to huge discount by going down to \$2125000 (70% ay we have to intention to sell or publish your data of ① 07/01/2021, 10:55:46	
	Amy Lynn: We are still far apart but we view this is a positive ste	ep. Thank you. O 07/01/2021, 21:41:23
	Amy Lynn: Can we discuss with our team?	<b>()</b> 07/01/2021, 21:41:34
Support: yes	◙ 07/01/2021, 21:41:54	
	Amy Lynn: This reduction is interesting. It's almost end of week management wants to discuss. Can we reach out next week?	here and some of our () 08/01/2021, 15:41:55
Support: Yes, sure, let's get back to t	his on Monday. Just keep us updated on the progress. ① 08/01/2021, 15:46:38	
	Amy Lynn: Ok	<b>O</b> 08/01/2021, 21:53:02
	<b>Amy Lynn:</b> We're connecting on this topic later today and tomor to increase the dollar amount.	row morning. We may be able () 11/01/2021, 20:15:35

The conversation is renewed as the weekend ends. The victim informs the attacker that the possible damage that may be caused by the stolen documents in not estimated by millions of dollars. The victim's negotiator states that the

company cannot pay the demanded ransom and maintain the haggling dance by stating that they are prepared to immediately transfer \$400,000 if the attackers will compromise further. The attackers "consult with their bosses" and informs the victim that the group decided to lower the ransom to \$600,000, providing insights regarding the breach, deleting the files from the attackers' network, and potentially uploading the encrypted files to mega.nz.

Support: Ok, will be waiting for fur	ther details ① 12/01/2021, 10:45:38	
	Amy Lynn: We have reviewed the data and while the will not cause millions in damage. Even if they did, w on a tight budget in 2021. However, we think there is we're prepared to pay \$400,000 immediately. We can a profit. Otherwise, we may be out of opportunities	re'd have to live with that because we are some value with your cooperation and n work out the details if you want to make
Support: We will discuss internally a	and get back to you soon. ① 13/01/2021, 01:38:56	
	Amy Lynn: great, ok thank you.	<b>O</b> 13/01/2021, 10:13:13
I managed to convince him to revie closed by the end of this week. One recommendations on network impl wiped from our servers once and Also we can upload your files to me	the fact that my boss considers our last offer reasonable ew it. He agreed to go down to \$600k if the deal will be ce the transfer is made you will be provided with security rovement, breach details, all you files will be completely for all. ega.nz secure share and provide you with full access to it. hing possible to make it work. Hope you appreciate. ① 13/01/2021, 12:58:09	

The negotiations are somewhat derailed as the victim requests confirmation that a decryption key will be provided alongside the agreed upon terms. The attacker explains that maybe they have misunderstood, but the conversation thus far concluded that the victim does not need to decrypt their files.

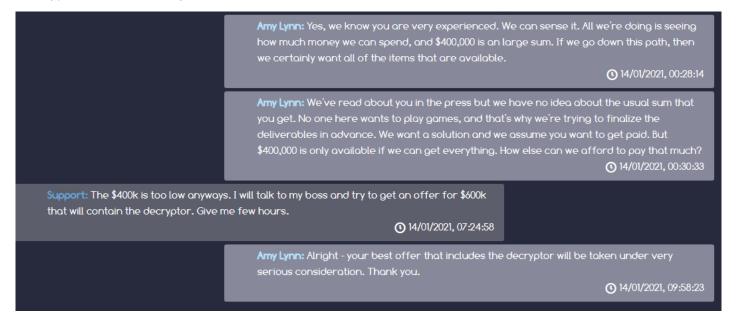
The victim attempts to facilitate another decrease of the ransom, which the attacker apparently does not appreciate. The attackers' tone changes, seemingly becoming more aggressive, stating that the victim's "tricks" will not succeed. The attackers advise avoiding basing terms on previously reported deals with the CONTI group, as 75% of their transactions were not reported publicly. The attackers set an ultimatum – the victim has one day to decide whether they want to pay \$600,000 for the files, or a higher price for the entire package.



we have at the moment. Before we discuss, can yo decryption tool in addition to the above deliverabl	
Support: As I remember you do not need a decryption tool. Am I mistaken? Most of the discount was provided based on the fact that you do not need the decryption. ① 13/01/2021, 22:08:47	
Amy Lynn: There are some files that would save us	s time. \$400,000 is not a small amount. ① 13/01/2021, 22:16:03
Support: That is way below our offer. Yes, surely the decryptor would save you some time, and time means money. The \$600k offer was for the data we hold. As you must understand we have some experience in negotiations, and you are trying to put us in the position that you think we accept, based on the basic information that is in the the press about usual sum we get. Relying on the press or public opinion is a mistake. About 75% of our deals are never leaked to the public or revealed. We will be waiting for your decision by tomorrow. \$600k for the files or something better for full pack.	

It appears that the victim realizes that they crossed a line in attempting to decrease the price further. Despite this, they insist on \$450,000 as the final amount, explaining that they are unable to pay more. Using professional communication methods the negotiator manages to successfully convey the message that this \$450,000 is an authentic "reservation value". A number beyond which the victim prefers the "no-deal" alternative.

The attackers agree to a final act of compromise, stating that they will consult with their "boss" once again to attempt and convince them to include file decryption in the \$600,000 offer. The victim emphasizes that an offer including decryption will be seriously considered.



In 20/1/21 450,000 US\$ were paid to Conti.

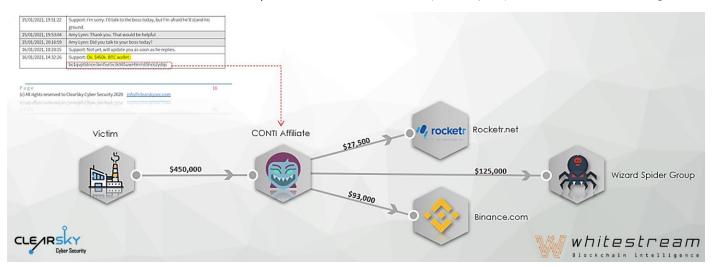
(c) All rights reserved to ClearSky Cyber Security & Whitestream ltd. 2021

TLP: White

## Blockchain Analysis

#### Analysis of the CONTI Ransomware's Affiliate Bitcoin Wallet

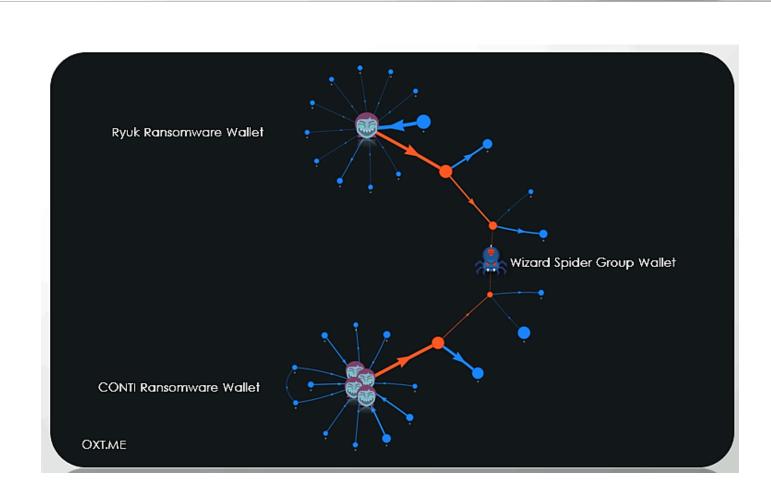
Tracking the \$450,000 ransom payment on the Blockchain indicates that the CONTI's affiliates deposited some of their funds to **Binance.com** digital currency exchange, and to **Rocketr.net**, a Bitcoin payments platform. Another significant amount was transferred to one of **Wizard Spider's main Bitcoin wallets**, probably as part of the revenue sharing frame.



#### Blockchain analysis reveals the connection between CONTI and Ryuk.

Analyzing the 'Wizard Spider' group Bitcoin wallets indicated that several Bitcoin addresses serve as a major hub in collecting the ransom payments from the victims. Ransom payments from Both Ryuk and CONTI victims were delivered to the same Bitcoin wallets that are managed by the 'Wizard Spider' group during the last three years.





### Deposits from CONTI affiliate wallets to Binance (China)

CONTI affiliate sent \$93,000 to the Binance.com platform.

 \$80,000 - 21/1/2021
 Transaction ID: 93d9e89f8f1bc583cc9391d0c2f8e654bf2622eff9cc5095ed2e22d9848905ac

 \$1,000 - 21/1/2021
 Transaction ID: 3a81ba3b7dd75332fee0acc4d2d78d1710cbc95109921fdc62eaa3c68bccaa2f

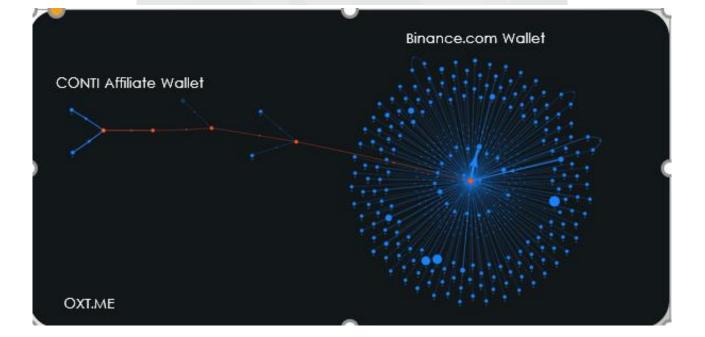
 \$12,000 - 23/1/2021
 Transaction ID: 2dfb777387a8997c6a8743829454ebc57dabcac28a4d11a1f64708ce5620f99d



#### Addresses involved:

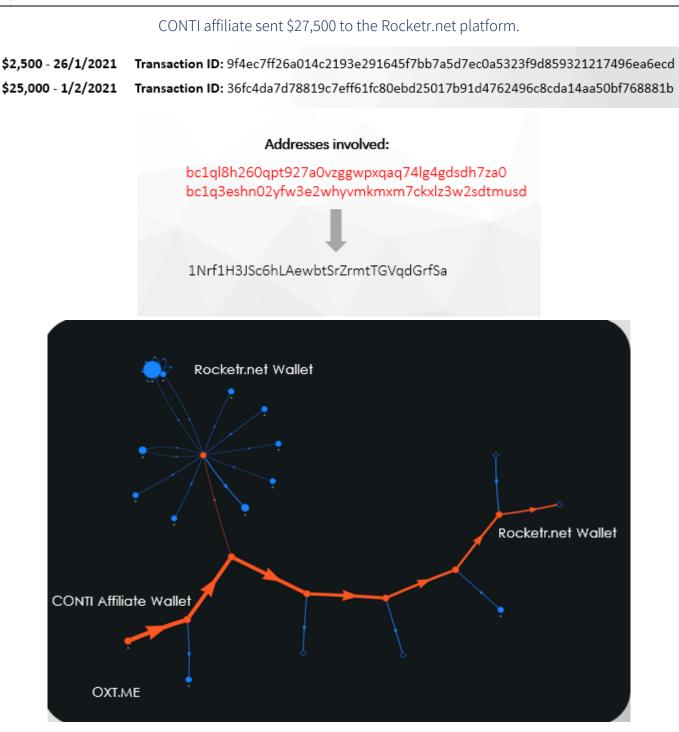
1NhNuPogvydJWfTGVp41Rgghqw8MNMjTh3 bc1qtaqrv6eeh83vk2hz9myns9lysrzmm4j4366mmw bc1qff0xgtxm6ansnd7dpt9ptc5n0deh3zpw5f9s58

1KAUvPyKVNNNTpLQ5ECxzrRiwRiBMxS2Nw 1KKyWeywsXGnizUXfvnwTHpYcSRWina1Ah 1CroVoEv556cwnu5eDe192JUCvmsbGjv9q





### Deposits from CONTI affiliate wallets to Rocketr.net



## Conti – Negotiations Text Version

Date	Conversation
30/12/2020, 16:34:05	Amy Lynn: Help?
30/12/2020, 16:56:23	Support: Hello
30/12/2020, 16:57:23	Support: Are you ready to negotiate?
	As you already know - your network and all of your data were encrypted by CONTI team.
	Besides the encryption process we've downloaded a large pack of your internal documents
	and files that will be published in case our negotiations fail. How it happens can be seen on
	our website https://continews.best/ (TOR mirror: <u>http://fylszpcqfel7joif[.]onion</u> ).
	The recovery price is <mark>\$8500000 (302.5 BTC)</mark> . This initial offer is based on the details about your
	revenue and internal financial documents we currently have access to. If you want to make
	sure we can recover all of your data - you can send us the two files of your choice and we will
	decrypt them free of charge.
	If we reach mutual agreement your will be provided with decryption tool, none of your
	internal data will be published, all the backdoors will be removed from your network and you
	will be provided with security tips on how to avoid further breaches. We strongly recommend
	to review our offer in a timely manner to avoid additional expenses from your side on security
	software and on building the new network from scratch.
30/12/2020, 17:07:43	Amy Lynn: That's a crazy price. How do we even know if this will work?
30/12/2020, 17:14:33	Support: You can send 2 files for decrypt. Its free.
30/12/2020, 17:15:25	Support: In addition, we have stolen more than 1 terabyte of information from your network.
30/12/2020, 17:17:52	Amy Lynn: We have a lot of questions. Maybe you've got the wrong price because we have no
	idea what internal financial documents show that we can pay \$8,500,000.
30/12/2020, 17:21:06	Support: Hours and Revenue analysis November 2020 YTD (2).xlsx [ 52kB ]
30/12/2020, 17:31:45	Amy Lynn: I'm not in finance but those look like revenue numbers, not profits. Can you share
	the files you've taken so that our team can verify?
30/12/2020, 17:35:55	Support: Yes. Please wait.
30/12/2020, 17:37:42	Amy Lynn: Thanks. I should have 2 files for you shortly.
30/12/2020, 17:38:06	Support: list_firstpart.zip[5MB]
30/12/2020, 17:44:47	Amy Lynn: What's this?
30/12/2020, 17:51:40	Support: Listing of the first part of the stolen information
30/12/2020, 17:52:15	Amy Lynn: Will we get more parts later?
30/12/2020, 17:58:55	Support: Yes, we are unpacking a terabyte. It will take a lot of time.

30/12/2020, 18:00:24	You can select any file from the listing and we will discard it as proof that we have these files.
30/12/2020, 18:06:27	Amy Lynn: Ok please let us know once it has been unpacked. It will be important to get the
	full listing
30/12/2020, 18:06:47	Amy Lynn: Mobile3-EMEA.xml.KKBKR [ 3kB ]
30/12/2020, 18:07:10	Amy Lynn: Can you decrypt this?
30/12/2020, 18:08:50	Support: I have sent your file to the technical department. Wait.
30/12/2020, 20:00:58	Support: Mobile3-EMEA.xml[2kB]
31/12/2020, 01:20:05	Amy Lynn: We're going to review all these files.Any update on the 1 TB?
31/12/2020, 03:33:54	Support: Will upload the file listing as soon as it's ready.
31/12/2020, 16:01:24	Amy Lynn: Ok we'll be here. Thanks
31/12/2020, 16:29:43	Support: 25 % ready.
	This is a very slow process. Wait.
31/12/2020, 16:29:43	Support: It will take a few days
31/12/2020, 16:30:23	Support: You can choose ANY file from the listing above and we will discard it as proof
31/12/2020, 16:31:01	Amy Lynn: We'll work on that. Offices are closed the next few days but we'll be in touch. Ok?
31/12/2020, 23:23:03	Amy Lynn: This is our priority
31/12/2020, 23:23:11	Support: Ok, just keep us updated on your progress.
31/12/2020, 23:30:38	Support: 50% Ready
01/01/2021, 16:20:17	Support: 70% Ready
02/01/2021, 12:40:13	Amy Lynn: Thanks. We're still here
02/01/2021, 15:36:54	Amy Lynn: While you're pulling the file tree, can you send us this file? 05/07/2020 02:55 PM
	106,393 Return to Office - Draft 2020 05 06 v2.docx
02/01/2021, 18:06:21	Support: Yes, will upload soon
02/01/2021, 19:08:27	Support: return-to-officedraft-2020-05-06-v2.docx [ 104kB ]
02/01/2021, 20:43:36	Support: %90 ready
03/01/2021, 08:25:38	Amy Lynn: Thanks, still here and checking in.
03/01/2021, 18:38:25	Support: 100% ready.
03/01/2021, 19:18:45	Wait listing
03/01/2021, 19:24:33	Support: listing_1tb.zip[9.2MB]
03/01/2021, 19:25:13	Support: You can choose ANY file from the listing above and we will discard it as proof
04/01/2021, 15:36:29	Amy Lynn: Thanks. So this is a directory of every single file you've taken from our network?
04/01/2021, 16:21:52	Support: yes
04/01/2021, 16:22:42	Support: total of data more 1tb
04/01/2021, 16:29:38	Support: so, what other questions do you have?
04/01/2021, 18:21:12	Amy Lynn: Thanks. We are looking now
04/01/2021, 21:25:14	Support: so ?
05/01/2021, 00:12:32	Amy Lynn: This is a lot of data to review. How did you get these files off our network?

05/01/2021, 00:16:59	Support: Packing data into an archive provides compression up to 95%
05/01/2021, 00:18:35	Support: After the deal is concluded, we will give recommendations on how to prevent this.
05/01/2021, 00:19:03	Support: I propose to return to the discussion of the agreement
05/01/2021, 00:27:23	Support: After the conclusion of the agreement, we overwrite the data
05/01/2021, 00:46:43	Amy Lynn: Yes, we want to discuss the agreement. \$8,500,000 is a lot of money. We're just
	trying to see all the details because that is still an unexpected amount.
05/01/2021, 00:47:05	Amy Lynn: Even if we had that much money, how do we know you won't just take the money
	and resell the data?
05/01/2021, 00:49:20	Support: We will show the cleaning logs
05/01/2021, 00:53:38	Support: This price is indicated for restoring ALL data in your network and deleting data on
	our servers
05/01/2021, 00:54:46	Support: We will give a decryptor and you will restore all the work
05/01/2021,08:39:28	Support: We value our reputation and never leak any data after the deal is closed
05/01/2021, 09:45:42	Amy Lynn: Alright, so we are thinking this through now. I will get back to you soon, alright?
05/01/2021, 09:46:25	Support: Ok, waiting.
05/01/2021, 21:06:47	Amy Lynn: We're trying to get answers on our end. Thanks for waiting
	Support: Ok waiting
05/01/2021, 21:10:31	Support: If you have any questions - we can help you
05/01/2021, 21:11:51	But the sooner you conclude an agreement, the sooner you will resume work and will no
	longer suffer losses due to this situation.
08/03/2020 05:14 PM	Amy Lynn: Can you send this file? 13,697 Maple Refridgerated Copy_v4 CL.docx
05/01/2021, 21:40:18	Support: Yes
05/01/2021, 21:41:36	Wait
05/01/2021, 21:42:23	Support: maple-refridgerated-copy_v4-cl.docx [ 13kB ]
05/01/2021, 21:47:36	Amy Lynn: Thanks for the quick response
05/01/2021, 21:48:00	Support: Are you convinced? There is really a lot of your data here
05/01/2021, 21:53:54	Amy Lynn: We certainly see that you have our data. Nothing to hide there
05/01/2021, 21:54:11	Amy Lynn: It's the price that's causing us heartburn
05/01/2021, 21:57:28	Support: Publishing data will cause customer churn and you will lose much more. It is more
	profitable to work with us
06/01/2021, 00:02:26	Amy Lynn: Yes, but how do we pay if we don't have the cash?
06/01/2021, 09:48:31	Support: There are plenty of ways to get the cash, like insurance or a corporate loan.
06/01/2021, 09:53:21	Amy Lynn: If those were option we would have pulled those levers already!
06/01/2021, 09:58:29	Support: We are ready to hear your proposal which is based on your abilities, but it should be
	relevant to the initial offer.
06/01/2021, 21:22:39	Amy Lynn: We are treating this as a data leak, no matter what. However, there is some upside
	to getting the files deleted (even though there are no assurances). Millions of dollars is



	excessive for this type of data and we don't have much need for a decryptor. Our proposal is
	\$250,000.
06/01/2021, 21:48:08	Support: That is way lower than your abilities and not as relevant to our expectations as we
	thought. Although I will pas your offer to my boss and get back to you.
07/01/2021, 09:46:05	Amy Lynn: Sounds good. Thanks.
07/01/2021, 10:55:46	Support: We've discussed internally, and taking in consideration the facts that you are trying
	to work this through and the fact that you don't need the decryption tool I've managed to
	convince my boss to provide you the huge discount by going down to \$2125000 (70%
	discount). If we close the deal this way we have to intention to sell or publish your data of
	course.
07/01/2021, 21:41:23	Amy Lynn: We are still far apart but we view this is a positive step. Thank you.
07/01/2021, 21:41:34	Amy Lynn: Can we discuss with our team?
07/01/2021, 21:41:54	Support: yes
08/01/2021, 15:41:55	Amy Lynn: This reduction is interesting. It's almost end of week here and some of our
	management wants to discuss. Can we reach out next week?
08/01/2021, 15:46:38	Support: Yes, sure, let's get back to this on Monday. Just keep us updated on the progress.
08/01/2021, 21:53:02	Amy Lynn: Ok
11/01/2021, 20:15:35	Amy Lynn: We're connecting on this topic later today and tomorrow morning. We may be able
	to increase the dollar amount.
12/01/2021, 10:45:38	Support: Ok, will be waiting for further details
13/01/2021, 00:32:48	Amy Lynn: We have reviewed the data and while the files contain company information, they
	will not cause millions in damage. Even if they did, we'd have to live with that because we are
	on a tight budget in 2021. However, we think there is some value with your cooperation and
	we're prepared to pay \$400,000 immediately. We can work out the details if you want to make
	a profit. Otherwise, we may be out of opportunities.
13/01/2021, 01:38:56	Support: We will discuss internally and get back to you soon.
13/01/2021, 10:13:13	Amy Lynn: great, ok thank you.
	Support: We've discussed, despite the fact that my boss considers our last offer reasonable I
	managed to convince him to review it. <mark>He agreed to go down to \$600k i</mark> f the deal will be closed
	by the end of this week. Once the transfer is made you will be provided with security
	recommendations on network improvement, breach details, all you files will be completely
	wiped from our servers once and for all. Also we can upload your files to mega.nz secure share
	and provide you with full access to it. That's a fair offer and I did everything possible to make
	it work. Hope you appreciate.
13/01/2021, 12:58:09	Amy Lynn: We do appreciate that but we'll need to discuss since it's more money than what
	we have at the moment. Before we discuss, can you also confirm that we would receive a
	decryption tool in addition to the above deliverables?



13/01/2021, 20:24:56	Support: As I remember you do not need a decryption tool. Am I mistaken? Most of the
	discount was provided based on the fact that you do not need the decryption.
13/01/2021, 22:08:47	Amy Lynn: There are some files that would save us time. \$400,000 is not a small amount.
13/01/2021, 22:16:03	Support: That is way below our offer. Yes, surely the decryptor would save you some time, and
	time means money. The \$600k offer was for the data we hold. As you must understand we
	have some experience in negotiations, and you are trying to put us in the position that you
	think we accept, based on the basic information that is in the the press about usual sum we
	get. Relying on the press or public opinion is a mistake. About 75% of our deals are never
	leaked to the public or revealed. We will be waiting for your decision by tomorrow. \$600k for
	the files or something better for full pack.
13/01/2021, 22:27:04	Amy Lynn: Yes, we know you are very experienced. We can sense it. All we're doing is seeing
	how much money we can spend, and \$400,000 is an large sum. If we go down this path, then
	we certainly want all of the items that are available.
14/01/2021, 00:28:14	Amy Lynn: We've read about you in the press but we have no idea about the usual sum that
	you get. No one here wants to play games, and that's why we're trying to finalize the
	deliverables in advance. We want a solution and we assume you want to get paid. But
	\$400,000 is only available if we can get everything. How else can we afford to pay that much?
14/01/2021, 00:30:33	Support: The \$400k is too low anyways. I will talk to my boss and try to get an offer for \$600k
	that will contain the decryptor. Give me few hours.
14/01/2021, 07:24:58	Amy Lynn: Alright - your best offer that includes the decryptor will be taken under very serious
	consideration. Thank you.
14/01/2021, 09:58:23	Support: Talked to my boss. When he heard about the decryption tool being needed, at first
	he was ready to move back to the previous offer or at least move to 1.2mil (x2 from the data
	offer), but we've decided not too be hard on you and are ready to stay at \$750k. Take this to
	the management and let me know what they decide.
14/01/2021, 15:57:30	Amy Lynn: I appreciate you trying. We have a lot of money set aside for this but \$750,000 just
	won't be possible. If the price was \$600,000 then we may have been able to push closer to
	that. But at \$750,000, it is just so far
14/01/2021, 17:02:47	Support: We can leave it \$600k if the transfer will be done today or tomorrow.
14/01/2021, 17:05:00	The BTC wallet is : bc1qvpt6tnce3knl5vr5v3k985uwr4mm85hc62ydqs
14/01/2021, 17:10:31	Amy Lynn: Let me discuss with the team. This is still above our budget but we can try to work
	towards it quickly. Thanks.
15/01/2021, 00:51:32	Amy Lynn: We took this management and discussed. They were certainly appreciative of you
	being able to include the decryptor in the \$600,000 price. While the price itself is still high for
	us, we feel more confident in being able to move past this with you. We may be paying more
	than the value, but want to keep the positivity in our discussions. As a result, we can increase
	our offer to \$450,000 and can begin the transfer soon if you are with us. Thank you.
	Support: \$600k. take it back.



15/01/2021, 02:23:42	Support: And the sum will be increased if we will not receive the funds within mentioned time
	frames.
15/01/2021, 02:24:47	Amy Lynn: Well, increasing the sum is not going to get us any closer. I will get back to you in a
	bit.
15/01/2021, 09:44:07	Amy Lynn: We had an early morning call. \$450,000 is our limit and this is more than what we
	anticipated paying. We can start the payment process soon if you can agree. Otherwise, this
	may not be the ending we had hoped for.
15/01/2021, 15:06:43	Amy Lynn: We know you worked hard to make this work and we appreciate it. It's just that
	we're at our limit.
15/01/2021, 15:11:35	Support: You still have a little time to conclude an agreement on the terms above. Then the
	price will increase.
15/01/2021, 19:48:18	Amy Lynn: We have worked day and night to make this work and we understand you're doing
	the same. If the price goes up then there is no way we can pay. All we ask is for a little help so
	that we can get the cash in your hands. \$450,000 is not a small amount for us.
15/01/2021, 19:51:22	Support: I'm sorry. I'll talk to the boss today, but I'm afraid he'll stand his ground.
15/01/2021, 19:53:04	Amy Lynn: Thank you. That would be helpful
15/01/2021, 20:16:59	Amy Lynn: Did you talk to your boss today?
16/01/2021, 10:28:15	Support: Not yet, will update you as soon as he replies.
16/01/2021, 14:32:26	Support: Ok. \$450k. BTC wallet : bc1qvpt6tnce3knl5vr5v3k985uwr4mm85hc62ydqs
16/01/2021, 17:28:31	Amy Lynn: Thank you. Can you confirm what we will receive in return of a \$450,000 payment?
16/01/2021, 17:59:08	Support: - Decryption tool Your data will be wiped from our servers - Security improvement
	tips
16/01/2021, 18:11:58	Amy Lynn: And the files will be uploaded to mega.nz for us to review?
16/01/2021, 18:25:54	Support: we can upload on mega. yes.
16/01/2021, 18:41:15	Amy Lynn: Ok, we'll be in touch. It may be hard since this is a holiday weekend but we'll send
	an update
16/01/2021, 18:45:20	Amy Lynn: We're hoping to pay by tomorrow, since today is a holiday. Ok?
18/01/2021, 15:59:59	Support: Yes. Let me know as soon as the transfer is made.
18/01/2021, 17:06:36	Amy Lynn: Still here? Can you confirm the wallet for \$450,000?
19/01/2021, 16:04:16	Support: Yes, just a minute.
19/01/2021, 16:14:23	Support: The BTC wallet is the same : bc1qvpt6tnce3knl5vr5v3k985uwr4mm85hc62ydqs
19/01/2021, 16:14:45	Amy Lynn: We have paid. Please confirm
19/01/2021, 21:17:31	Support: The payment is pending. As soon as it's confirmed you will be provided with
	decryption software with the instructions on how to use it.
19/01/2021, 21:19:28	Amy Lynn: Ok. And when will get access to the files that you took?
19/01/2021, 21:32:36	Support: We will upload them to the mega.nz share the soonest possible.
19/01/2021, 21:33:30	Amy Lynn: Do you have our tool yet?
20/01/2021, 12:24:25	Support: Will be ready within next 4-5 hours.



20/01/2021, 15:12:06	[DECRYPTION TOOL ATTACHED]
20/01/2021, 17:22:04	Amy Lynn: We're taking a looking now. Any updates on mega.nz?
20/01/2021, 17:22:59	Support: It's pretty much data so it keeps being uploaded. Will update you as soon as it's ready.
20/01/2021, 18:24:43	Amy Lyn: Thank you. Please keep us updated!

TLP: White

Email: Website: info@clearskysec.com clearskysec.com



## Ahead of the Threat Curve

# CONTI Modus Operndi and Bitcoin Tracking

(C) all rights reserved to ClearSky Cyber Security 2021

TLP:White